

## Patent claims US:

- 1. An erythropoietin (EPO) peptide which essentially comprises amino-acid positions 1 to 35 (P4), 7 to 22 (P4/1), 44 to 78 (P2/1) 52 to 63 (P3/1), 74 to 109 (P1), 84 to 95 (P1/1), 93 to 137 (P5), 110 to 123 (P5/1), 142 to 166 (P2) or 152 to 166 (P2/1) in accordance with the numbering of the amino-acid positions of natural EPO.
- 2. An EPO peptide as claimed in claim 1, which is of synthetic origin.
- 3. An EPO peptide as claimed in claim 1, which has one of the following amino-acid sequences:
  - P1 VLRGQALLVNSSORWEPLQLHVDKAVSGLRSLTTLL;
  - P1/1 SSQPWEPLQLHV
  - P3 NEMITVPDTKVNEYAWKRMEVGQQAVEVWQGLALLSEA;
  - P3/1 KRMEVGQQAVEV
  - P4 APPRLICDSRVLERVLLEAKEAENITTGCAEHCSL;
  - P4/1 CDSRVLERYLLEAKRAE;
  - P5 LHVDKAVSGLRSLTTLLRALRAQKEAISPPDAASAAPLRTITADT;

or

- P5/1 RALRAQKEAISPPD.
- 4. An EPO peptide as claimed in claim 1, which has one of the following amino-acid sequences:
  - P2 FRKLFRVYSNFLRGKLKL TGEACRTGDR; or P2/1 KLKLYTGEACRTGDR.
- 5. The use of EPO peptides as claimed in claim 1 for the preparation of epitope-specific anti-EPO antibodies, an epitope being defined as being composed of one or more peptides, or one or more sections of peptide sequences.
- 6. An epitope-specific anti-EPO antibody, which is directed against an EPO peptide as claimed in claim 1, and/or directed against an EPO epitope according to claim 5.



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- An epitope-specific anti-EPO antibody as claimed in claim 6, which is a monoclonal antibody.
- An epitope-spedific anti-EPO antibody as claimed in claim
  which neutralizes the biological activity of EPO.

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An anti-idiotype antibody against the binding region of an EPO-neutralizing antibody as claimed in claim 8.

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- The use of the epitope-specific anti-EPO antibodies as claimed in claim 6 for purifying EPO, EPO derivatives or EPO peptides.
- 11. A diagnostic aid containing an antibody as claimed in claim 6 for the detection of EPO.

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- A diagnostic aid containing an EPO peptide as claimed in claim 1 for the detection of anti-EPO antibodies.
- 13. A pharmaceutical containing at least one EPO peptide as claimed in claim i and, where appropriate, pharmaceutically tolerated auxiliaries and additives.
- 14. A pharmaceutical containing an epitope-specific anti-EPO antibody as claimed in claim 8 and, where appropriate, pharmaceutically tolerated auxiliaries and additives.

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- 15. A pharmaceutical containing an anti-idiotype antibody as claimed in claim 9 and, where appropriate, pharmaceutically tolerated auxiliaries and additives.
- 16. A diagnostic aid containing an anti-idiotype antibody as claimed in claim 9 for the detection of neutralizing antibodies or EPO receptors.

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